**Supplementary Materials for**

# Governance, polycentricity and the global nitrogen and phosphorus cycle

**List of legal instruments and links**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Agreement number** | **Title** | **Adoption** | **Geographical Scope** | **Secretariat** | **Hyperlink** |
| **1** | Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea against Pollution | 1992 | regional  | UNEP | <http://www.blacksea-commission.org/_convention.asp> |
| **2** | Protocol on Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers to the Convention on Access to Information, Public-Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters | 2003 | regional | UNECE | <https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXVII-13-a&chapter=27&lang=en> |
| **3** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-Level Ozone | 1999 | regional | UNECE | <https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXVII-1-h&chapter=27&lang=en> |
| **4** | Protocol concerning Pollution from Land-Based sources and activities to the Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region | 1999 | regional | UNEP | <http://www.cep.unep.org/cartagena-convention/lbs-protocol/lbs-protocol/lbs-protocol-english/view> |
| **5** | Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters | 1998 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/pp/treatytext.html> |
| **6** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution on Persistent Organic Pollutants | 1998 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/pops_h1.html> |
| **7** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution on Heavy Metals | 1998 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/hm_h1.html> |
| **8** | Convention on Cooperation for the Protection and Sustainable Use of the Danube River | 1994 | regional  | icpdr | <https://www.icpdr.org/main/icpdr/danube-river-protection-convention> |
| **9** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution on further Reduction of Sulphur Emissions | 1994 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/fsulf_h1.html> |
| **10** | Protocol on the Protection of the Black Sea Marine Environment against Pollution by Dumping | 1992 | regional | UNEP | <http://www2.unitar.org/cwm/publications/cbl/synergy/pdf/cat3/UNEP_regional_seas/convention_bucharest_prots/protocol_dumping.pdf> |
| **11** | Protocol on the Protection of the Black Sea Marine Environment against Pollution from Land-Based Sources | 1992 | regional | UNEP | <http://www.blacksea-commission.org/_convention-protocols.asp> |
| **12** | Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area | 1992 | regional | UNEP | <http://helcom.fi> |
| **13** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution concerning the Control of Emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds or their Transboundary Fluxes | 1991 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/vola_h1.html> |
| **14** | Protocol for the Protection of the Marine Environment against Pollution from Land-Based Sources | 1990 | regional | UNEP | <http://www2.unitar.org/cwm/publications/cbl/synergy/pdf/cat3/UNEP_regional_seas/convention_kuwait/Protocols/protocol_prot_marine_env_against.pdf> |
| **15** | Regulation No.83: Uniform provisions concerning the approval of vehicles with regard to the emission of pollutants according to engine fuel requirements | 1989 | global | UN | <https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XI-B-16-83&chapter=11&lang=en> |
| **16** | Protocol to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution concerning the Control of Emissions of Nitrogen Oxides or their Transboundary Fluxes | 1988 | regional | UNECE | <https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXVII-1-c&chapter=27&lang=en> |
| **17** | Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the South Pacific Region by Dumping | 1986 | regional | UNEP | <https://www.sprep.org/legal/the-convention> |
| **18** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution on the Reduction of Sulphur Emissions or their Transboundary Fluxes by at Least 30 per Cent  | 1985 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/sulf_h1.html> |
| **19** | Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer | 1985 | global | UNEP | [https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1988/09/19880922 03-14 AM/Ch\_XXVII\_02p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1988/09/19880922%2003-14%20AM/Ch_XXVII_02p.pdf) |
| **20** | Regulation No.49: Uniform provisions concerning the measures to be taken against the emission of gaseous and particulate pollutants from compression-ignition engines for use in vehicles, and the emission of gaseous pollutants from positive-ignition engines fuelled with natural gas or liquefied petroleum gas for use in vehicles | 1982 | regional  | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/trans/main/wp29/wp29regs/R049r5e.pdf> |
| **21** | Regulation No.47: Uniform Provisions concerning the Approval of Mopeds equipped with a Positive-Ignition Engine with regard to the Emission of Gaseous Pollutants by the Engine | 1981 | regional | UN | <https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XI-B-16-47&chapter=11&lang=en> |
| **22** | Regulation No.40: Uniform Provisions concerning the Approval of Motor Cycles Equipped with a Positive-Ignition Engine with regard to the Emission of Gaseous Pollutants by the Engine  | 1979 | regional | UN | <https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XI-B-16-40&chapter=11&lang=en> |
| **23** | Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Dumping from Ships and Aircraft | 1976 | regional | UNEP | <http://www.unepmap.org/index.php?module=content2&catid=001001001> |
| **24** | Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter | 1972 | global | IMO | <http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/Convention-on-the-Prevention-of-Marine-Pollution-by-Dumping-of-Wastes-and-Other-Matter.aspx> |
| **25** | Regulation No. 15: Uniform Provisions concerning the Approval of Vehicles Equipped with a Positive-Ignition Engine or with a Compression-Ignition engine with regard to the Emission of Gaseous Pollutants by the Engine - Method of Measuring the Fuel Consumption of Vehicles | 1970 | regional | UN | <https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XI-B-16-15&chapter=11&lang=en> |
| **26** | Bamako Convention on the Ban of the Import into Africa and the Control of Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes within Africa | 1991 | regional | AN | <http://www.unep.org/delc/BamakoConvention/BamakoBackgroundDocuments/tabid/106424/Default.aspx> |
| **27** | Directive 2000/60/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2000 establishing a framework for Community action in the field of water policy (In short: EU Water Framework Directive) | 2000 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32000L0060> |
| **28** | DIRECTIVE 2008/56/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 17 June 2008 establishing a framework for community action in the field of marine environmental policy (Marine Strategy Framework Directive) (In short: Marine Strategy Framework Directive) | 2008 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32008L0056> |
| **29** | Council Directive 91/676/EEC of 12 December 1991 concerning the protection of waters against pollution caused by nitrates from agricultural sources (IN short: Nitrates Directive (1991)) | 1991 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31991L0676> |
| **30** | Council Directive 91/271/EEC of 21 May 1991 concerning urban waste-water treatment | 1991 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/ALL/?uri=CELEX:31991L0271> |
| **31** | URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENT Agreement on Agriculture | 1995 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/14-ag_01_e.htm> |
| **32** | Commission Regulation (EC) No 889/2008 of September 2008 laying down detailed rules for the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 on organic prodution and labelling of organic products with regard to organic production, labelling and control | 2008 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=uriserv:OJ.L_.2008.250.01.0001.01.ENG> |
| **33** | North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) | 1994 | regional | NAFTA | <https://www.nafta-sec-alena.org/Home/Legal-Texts/North-American-Free-Trade-Agreement> |
| **34** | World Trade Organization Agreement on Government Procurement (WTO-AGP) | 2012 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/gproc_e/gp_gpa_e.htm> |
| **35** | Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS Agreement) | 2001 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/sps_e/spsagr_e.htm> |
| **36** | Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights | 1994 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/trips_e/t_agm0_e.htm> |
| **37** | Marrakesh Agreement establishing the World Trade Organisation | 1994 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/legal_e.htm> |
| **38** | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade | 1947 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/gattdocs_e.htm> |
| **39** | 1989 Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal | 1989 | global | UNEP | <http://www.basel.int/TheConvention/Overview/TextoftheConvention/tabid/1275/Default.aspx> |
| **40** | African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources | 1968 | regional | OAU/AEC | <http://www.au.int/en/content/african-convention-conservation-nature-and-natural-resources-revised-version> |
| **41** | Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community | 1991 | regional  | OAU/AEC | <http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/profile.jsp?code=AEC> |
| **42** | Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade | 1998 | global | UNEP/FAO | <http://www.pic.int/TheConvention/Overview/TextoftheConvention/tabid/1048/language/en-US/Default.aspx> |
| **43** | Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (in short Espoo Convention) | 1991 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/eia/eia.html> |
| **44** | Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents  | 1992 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/teia/about.html> |
| **45** | Convention on the Protection and use of Transboundary Water courses and International Lakes | 1992 | regional | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/water/text/text.html> |
| **46** | The World Charter for Nature 37/7 | 1982 | global | UN | <http://www.un-documents.net/a37r7.htm> |
| **47** | Ramsar Convention | 1971 | global | IUCN | <http://archive.ramsar.org/cda/ramsar/display/main/main.jsp?zn=ramsar&cp=1-31-38_4000_0__> |
| **48** | Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses (Watercourses Convention) | 1997 | regional | UN | <https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=XXVII-12&chapter=27&lang=en> |
| **49** | 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution | 1979 | regional  | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/lrtap_h1.html> |
| **50** | Protocol to the 1979 Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution on Long-Term Financing of the Cooperative Programme for Monitoring and Evaluation of the Long-Range Transmission of Air Pollutants in Europe | 1984 | regional  | UNECE | <http://www.unece.org/env/lrtap/emep_h1.html> |
| **51** | Charter on Groundwater Management  | 1989 | regional  | UNECE | <http://www.internationalwaterlaw.org/documents/regionaldocs/groundwater_charter.html> |
| **52** | International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL) | 1973 | global | IMO | <http://www.imo.org/KnowledgeCentre/ReferencesAndArchives/HistoryofMARPOL/Pages/default.aspx> |
| **53** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 96/82/EC of 9 December 1996 on the control of major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances | 1996 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:31996L0082> |
| **54** | DIRECTIVE 2003/4/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 28 January 2003 on public access to environmental information and repealing Council Directive 90/313/EEC | 2003 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32003L0004> |
| **55** | Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union | 1958 (2007) | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT&from=EN> |
| **56** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 98/83/EC of 3 November 1998 on the quality of water intended for human consumption | 1998 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:31998L0083> |
| **57** | Regulation 2003/2003 of the European Parliment and of the Council of 13 October 2003 relating to fertilizers | 2003 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32003R2003> |
| **58** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 91/692/EEC of 23 December 1991 standardizing and rationalizing reports on the implementation of certain Directives relating to the environment | 1991 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31991L0692> |
| **59** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 90/656/EEC of 4 December 1990 on the transitional measures applicable in Germany with regard to certain Community provisions relating to the protection of the environment  | 1990 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/LV/TXT/;ELX_SESSIONID=vHCJJ4gfPfc1mZzr1pPlPnsX4TRCKSyWG2QtlVM0LTLWhHPyVcKB!-2075031620?uri=CELEX:31990L0656> |
| **60** | Council Directive of 15 July 1980 on air quality limit values and guide values for sulphur dioxide and suspended particulates (80/779/EEC) | 1980 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31980L0779> |
| **61** | Council Directive of 7 March 1985 on air quality standards for nitrogen dioxide (85/203/EEC) | 1985 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31985L0203> |
| **62** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE of 28 June 1984 on the combating of air pollution from industrial plants (84/360/EEC) | 1984 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31984L0360> |
| **63** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE of 12 June 1986 on the protection of the environment, and in particular of the soil, when sewage sludge is used in agriculture (86/278/EEC) | 1986 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31986L0278> |
| **64** | COUNCIL DIRECTIVE of 4 May 1976 on pollution caused by certain dangerous substances discharged into the aquatic environment of the Community (76/464/EEC) | 1976 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31976L0464> |
| **65** | Council Directive of 27 1967 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions relating to the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances (67/548/EEC) | 1967 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/ALL/?uri=CELEX:31967L0548> |
| **66** | Commission Directive 91/155/EEC of 5 March 1991 defining and laying down the detailed arrangements for the system of specific information relating to dangerous preparations in implementation of Article 10 of Directive 88/379/EEC  | 1991 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31991L0155> |
| **67** | Regulation (EC) No 648/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 31 March 2004 on detergents | 2004 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32004R0648> |
| **68** | DIRECTIVE 1999/45/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 31 May 1999 concerning the approximation of the laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States relating to the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous preparations  | 1999 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/ALL/?uri=CELEX:31999L0045> |
| **69** | Council Directive 76/769/EEC of 27 July 1976 on the approximation of the laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States relating to restrictions on the marketing and use of certain dangerous substances and preparations | 1976 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31976L0769> |
| **70** | Directive 98/8/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 February 1998 concerning the placing of biocidal products on the market | 1998 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:31998L0008> |
| **71** | Council Directive of 27 July 1976 on the approximation of laws of the Member States relating to cosmetic products (76/768) | 1976 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=URISERV:l21191> |
| **72** | Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic | 1992 | regional | OSPAR | <https://www.ospar.org/convention/text> |
| **73** | Council Directive 70/156/EEC of 6 February 1970 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the type-approval of motor vehicles and their trailers | 1970 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:31970L0156> |
| **74** | Convention for the Protection of the Natural Resources and Environment of the South Pacific Region | 1986 | regional | SPREP | <https://www.sprep.org/legal/the-convention> |
| **75** | Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and the Coastal Region of the Mediterranean | 1976 | regional | UNEP | <http://www.unepmap.org/index.php?module=content2&catid=001001004> |
| **76** | Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region | 1983 | regional | UNEP-CAR/RCU | <http://www.cep.unep.org/cartagena-convention/text-of-the-cartagena-convention> |
| **77** | Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the general agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 | 1994 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/analytic_index_e/anti_dumping_e.htm> |
| **78** | 1996 Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and other Matter | 1996 | global | IMO | [http://www.imo.org/en/OurWork/Environment/PollutionPrevention/Pages/1996-Protocol-to-the-Convention-on-the-Prevention-of-Marine-Pollution-by-Dumping-of-Wastes-and-Other-Matter,-1972.aspx](http://www.imo.org/en/OurWork/Environment/PollutionPrevention/Pages/1996-Protocol-to-the-Convention-on-the-Prevention-of-Marine-Pollution-by-Dumping-of-Wastes-and-Other-Matter%2C-1972.aspx) |
| **79** | Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea against Pollution from Land-Based Sources and Activities | 1996 | regional | UNEP | <http://www.unep.ch/regionalseas/main/med/mlbsprot.html> |
| **80** | Directive 2006/7/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 February 2006 concerning the management of bathing water quality and repealing Directive 76/160/EEC | 2006 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:32006L0007> |
| **81** | Directive 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 March 2007 establishing an Infrastructure for Spatial Information in the European Community | 2007 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32007L0002> |
| **82** | Commission Regulation (EC) No 1235/2008 of 8 December 2008 laying down detailed rules for implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 as regards the arrangements for imports of organic products from third countries | 2008 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32008R1235> |
| **83** | Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling of organic products and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 2092/91 | 2007 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32007R0834> |
| **84** | Council Directive 96/25/EC of April 1996 on the circulation of feed materials, amending Directives 70/524/EEC, 74/63/EEC, 82/471/EEC and 93/74/EEC and repealing Directive 77/101/EEC | 1996 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:31996L0025> |
| **85** | Council Directive of 30 June 1982 concerning certain products used in animal nutrition (82/471/EEC) | 1982 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:31982L0471> |
| **86** | Council Directive 96/61/EC of 24 September 1996 concerning integrated pollution prevention and control | 1996 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:31996L0061> |
| **87** | Protocol of Provisional Application of the General Agreement | 1948 | global | WTO | <https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/gatt_ai_e/prov_appl_gen_agree_e.pdf> |
| **88** | Council Directive of 15 July 1980 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to straight ammonium nitrate fertilizers of high nitrogen content (80/876/EEC) | 1980 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=celex:31980L0876> |
| **89** | Council Directive of 26 June 1978 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous preparations (pesticides) (78/631/EEC) | 1978 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:31978L0631> |
| **90** | Directive 2008/105/EC of the European Parliement and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on environmental quality standards in the field of water policy, amending and subsequently repealing Council Directives 82/176/EEC, 83/513/EEC, 84/156/EEC, 84/491/EEC, 86/280/EEC and amending Directive 2000/60/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council | 2008 | regional | EU | <http://faolex.fao.org/cgi-bin/faolex.exe?rec_id=068466&database=faolex&search_type=link&table=result&lang=eng&format_name=@ERALL> |
| **91** | Directive 2006/44/EC of the European Parliment and of the Council of 6 September 2006 on the quality of fresh waters needing protection or improvement in order to protect fish life | 2006 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32006L0044> |
| **92** | United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea | 1958 | global | UN | <http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_convention.htm> |
| **93** | Directive 2001/80/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2001 on the limitation of emissions of certain pollutants into the air from large combustion plants | 2001 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32001L0080&from=EN> |
| **94** | Directive 2000/76/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 December 2000 on the incineration of waste | 2000 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32000L0076&from=EN> |
| **95** | Directive 2008/50/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2008 on ambient air quality and cleaner air for Europe | 2008 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32008L0050&from=EN> |
| **96** | Directive 2001/81/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2001 on national emission ceilings for certain atmospheric pollutants | 2001 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32001L0081&from=EN> |
| **97** | Council Directive of 27 June 1985 on the assessment of the effects of certain public and private projects on the environment (85/337) | 1985 | regional | EU | <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:31985L0337&from=EN> |
| **98** | Convention on Biological Diversity | 1992 | global | CBD | <https://www.cbd.int/doc/legal/cbd-en.pdf> |
| **99** | United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change | 1992 | global | UNFCCC | <https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/convkp/conveng.pdf> |

**List of interviewees for Case Study (GPNM)**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| I1 | University professor | Institute strategic policy University, The Netherlands |
| I2 | CEO/Professor | Independent research instituteUniversity, The Netherlands |
| I3 | Anonymous A |  |
| I4 | Programme Officer | UNEP |
| I5 | Environmental Affairs Officer | UNECE |
| I6 | Anonymous B |  |
| I7 | Project manager/Coordinator | Research Organization, UK/Task Force on Reactive Nitrogen  |
| I8 | Environmental Affairs Officer | Convention on Biological Diversity |
| I9 | Representative | Ministry of Infrastructure and Environment,The Netherlands |

**ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS**

EU European Union

FAO Food and Agriculture Organisation

GEF Global Environment Facility

GPA Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-based Activities

GPNM Global Partnership on Nutrient Management

IMO International Maritime Organization

INI International Nitrogen Initiative

IUCN International Union for Conservation of Nature

MEA Multilateral environmental agreement

N Nitrogen

NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement

P Phosphorus

OAU/AEC Organization of African Unity/African Economic Community

OSPAR Oslo/Paris convention (for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic)

SNA Social Network Analysis

SPREP Secretariat of the Pacific Regional Environment Programme

UN United Nations

UNCBD United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity

UNCLOS United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea

UNECE United Nations Economic Commission for Europe

UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

UNFCCC United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

WTO World Trade Organisation